WHAT IS FREEDOM OF BELIEF?

Written by

Nancy Sawyer Schraeder

LIVE WHAT YOU BELIEVE Nigeria Series #1

8/30/23

Empower Women Media nschraeder@sbcglobal.net 714-318-9508 FADE IN:

EXT. NORTHERN NIGERIA - ESTABLISHING - DAY

MONTAGE of Northern Nigerian countryside, Jos, freeways, a mosque, church.

ANNE ABOK (V.O.) We are more divided and polarized than we've ever been.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

SUPER: "ANNE ABOK - INTERNATIONAL EXEC. DIR., ADVOCATE"

ANNE ABOK We live, work, and shop in segregated settlements.

EXT. APARTMENT COMPLEX - ESTABLISHING - DAY

A middle-income apartment building near the university.

INT. APARTMENT - DAY

JOY, 20, a vibrant Nigerian college student, places a framed photo of herself with two girlfriends on a shelf next to a cross as she and her MOTHER, 40, unpack from moving.

> FELIX SAMARI (V.O.) Women, youth, and minorities suffer the most. They want a future where they can thrive and reach their full potential...

Joy's brother, GIDEON, 22, bangs open the front door carrying more boxes to unpack. Joy and her mother help him.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

SUPER: "FELIX JOSEPH SAMARI -- COMMUNICATIONS & ADVOCACY OFFICER, FORB TRAINER"

FELIX SAMARI Where everyone, regardless of their religious belief or unbelief, has equal opportunity and rights as citizens. INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

SUPER: "FR. ATTA BARKINDO -- EXEC. DIR. OF THE KUKAH CENTRE, HEAD OF SECRETARIAT, NATIONAL PEACE COMMITTEE"

> FATHER BARKINDO We have to find ways to agree to disagree with our neighbor that does not act, look, or pray like we do. That is what freedom of belief seeks to do.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

SUPER: "MARYAM MUSA SAMBO -- ATTORNEY, WOMEN'S & CHILDREN'S RIGHTS ADVOCATE"

MARYAM SAMBO

Freedom of religion is a call to solidarity, respect, and tolerance based on the sacredness of every human being.

INT. APARTMENT - DAY

As Joy, Gideon, and their mother unpack, Joy's FATHER, 42, comes out of the bedroom overloaded with a computer bag and books.

MARYAM SAMBO (V.O.) It is the expression of the immeasurable value of every human being.

Joy takes a bulging bag of books from him and offers to go with him to the university. He agrees. Joy grabs her purse and leaves the apartment with him.

> GLORIA BALLASON (V.O.) To promote and protect religious freedom is not just to promote an idea or concept.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

SUPER: "GLORIA MABEIAM BALLASON -- ATTORNEY, JOURNALIST"

GLORIA BALLASON It's a sign of the respect due to every person. It is an affirmation of the dignity of every person. SUPER: "SHEIKH OMAR FAROUQ MUHAMMAD -- POLICY ADVISOR, PEACE ADVOCATE"

SHEIKH OMAR We are created to be male and female, of different tribes and nations...

CUT TO:

GRAPHIC: "Let there be no compulsion in religion. Sura 2:256"

"For you were called to freedom...Through love serve one another. Galatians 5:13"

SHEIKH OMAR (V.O.) So we can come together and work to understand each other and grow in our values and faith.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

FELIX SAMARI We share a common humanity.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

ANNE ABOK Freedom of belief is a right we are all born with. It is one of the most fundamental rights we have because it goes to the core of who we are, how we live and how we speak.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

SHEIKH OMAR Despite the fact that religious freedom is a fundamental human right, it has not received the degree of protection the law provides other fundamental rights. MARYAM SAMBO Freedom of religion or belief is an absolute right enshrined in our constitution.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

FATHER BARKINDO Freedom of belief gives everyone the right to have or adopt a religion or belief...

CUT TO:

GRAPHIC: "FREEDOM OF RELIGION AND BELIEF IS:

-- The freedom to have, choose, and change a religion or belief.

-- The freedom to practice a religion or belief.

-- Freedom from coercion.

-- Freedom from discrimination."

FATHER BARKINDO(V.O.) And to practice their belief peacefully as they choose, without any coercion or discrimination.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

ANNE ABOK It also protects the right of people not to practice a religion or belief.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

SUPER: "PATIENCE LUKA - STUDENT, ADVOCATE"

PATIENCE LUKA Sometimes religion can be used as a weapon to oppress and control, especially women. But freedom of belief does not mean imposing your religious beliefs on others. INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

FELIX SAMARI Freedom of belief doesn't protect <u>religion</u>. It protects <u>humans</u> because it's a human right.

EXT. UNIVERSITY - ESTABLISHING - DAY

A modern Nigerian university campus.

FATHER BARKINDO (V.O.) Freedom of belief doesn't mean that all religions are the same...

INT. FATHER'S UNIVERSITY OFFICE - DAY

Joy and her father place books on the shelves in his office. Joy admires his diploma.

> FATHER BARKINDO (V.O.) Or that you have to agree with what someone from another faith believes.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

FATHER BARKINDO You can be firmly committed to your beliefs and still respect a person who believes differently than you.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

FELIX SAMARI If we believe what we believe is true, we shouldn't be afraid of challenges to our faith.

INT. HALL OUTSIDE OFFICE - DAY

Two students at the university -- MARYAM, 20, wearing an abaya (or hijab?) and her brother, BASHIR, 21, wearing a kufi -- chat as they walk down the hall with their backpacks.

FELIX SAMARI (V.O.) In an open environment, the truth of what we believe will be found out. In free societies, one's faith can become much richer.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

MARYAM Freedom of belief contributes to building a strong civil society...

INT. FATHER'S UNIVERSITY OFFICE - DAY

Maryam and Bashir stop at the door of the office and look in. Joy glances up from her work and sees them looking at her curiously. Her father sees them as well, but before he can greet them, Maryam and Bashir move on.

> SUMAYA HAMZA (V.O.) To be able to gather with your loved ones builds strength. When you allow people to unite with one another openly, that strength resonates in every area of their lives and across society.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

FATHER BARKINDO When genuinely embraced, religious freedom not only protects individuals from being persecuted by others, but also against abuses of power by states or governments.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

GLORIA BALLASON We cannot ignore that in order to flourish...

INT. FATHER'S UNIVERSITY OFFICE - DAY

The Father sees Joy looking concerned and takes her hand.

GLORIA BALLASON (V.O.) People have to be able to address their deepest questions of existence and meaning, both privately and in community with others.

INT. INTERVIEW SET - DAY

ANNE ABOK Freedom of belief is integrated into every part of who we are.

INT. FATHER'S UNIVERSITY OFFICE - DAY

Joy's father motions to his heart and the need to pray. Joy nods, and they bow their heads.

ANNE ABOK (V.O.) It's not just about practicing a religion. It's about having the freedom to live out our beliefs.

FADE TO BLACK.